

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2025

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SENATE BILL 229  
Judiciary Committee Substitute Adopted 4/30/25

Short Title: Authorize NIL Agency Contracts.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

March 5, 2025

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE NAME, IMAGE, AND LIKENESS AGENCY CONTRACTS AND  
3 TO EXEMPT NAME, IMAGE, AND LIKENESS CONTRACTS FROM PUBLIC  
4 RECORDS REQUIREMENTS.

5 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

6  
7 **PART I. AUTHORIZATION FOR NAME, IMAGE, AND LIKENESS AGENCY**  
8 **CONTRACTS**

9 **SECTION 1.(a)** Article 9 of Chapter 78C of the General Statutes reads as rewritten:

10 "Article 9.

11 "Uniform Athlete Agents Act.

12 **"§ 78C-85. Title.**

13 This Article may be cited as the "Uniform Athlete Agents Act".

14 **"§ 78C-86. Definitions.**

15 The following definitions apply in this Article:

- 16 (1) Agency contract. – An agreement in which a student-athlete authorizes a  
17 person to negotiate or solicit on behalf of the student-athlete ~~a-either of the~~  
18 following:  
19 a. A professional-sports-services ~~contract or an endorsement~~ contract.  
20 b. An NIL contract.  
21 (2) Athlete agent. – An individual who enters into an agency contract with a  
22 student-athlete or, directly or indirectly, recruits or solicits a student-athlete to  
23 enter into an agency contract. The term includes an individual who represents  
24 to the public that the individual is an athlete agent. The term does not include  
25 a spouse, parent, sibling, or guardian of the student-athlete or an individual  
26 acting solely on behalf of a professional sports team or professional sports  
27 organization.  
28 (3) Athletic director. – An individual responsible for administering the overall  
29 athletic program of an educational institution or, if an educational institution  
30 has separately administered athletic programs for male students and female  
31 students, the athletic program for males or the athletic program for females,  
32 as appropriate.  
33 (4) Contact. – A communication, direct or indirect, between an athlete agent and  
34 a student-athlete to recruit or solicit the student-athlete to enter into an agency  
35 contract.



- 1           (5) ~~Endorsement contract. — An agreement under which a student-athlete is~~  
2           ~~employed or receives consideration to use on behalf of the other party any~~  
3           ~~value that the student-athlete may have because of publicity, reputation,~~  
4           ~~following, or fame obtained because of athletic ability or performance.~~
- 5           (6) Intercollegiate sport. — A sport played at the collegiate level for which  
6           eligibility requirements for participation by a student-athlete are established  
7           by a national association for the promotion or regulation of collegiate  
8           athletics.
- 9           (6a) Name, image, and likeness (NIL) agency contract. — An agreement in which  
10           a student-athlete authorizes a person to negotiate or solicit an NIL contract on  
11           behalf of the student-athlete.
- 12           (6b) Name, image, and likeness (NIL) contract. — A contract between a  
13           student-athlete and any entity in which the student-athlete receives  
14           consideration in exchange for the license or use of the student-athlete's name,  
15           image, or likeness.
- 16           (7) Person. — An individual, company, corporation, partnership, association, or  
17           any other legal or commercial entity.
- 18           (7a) Professional-sports-services agency contract. — An agreement in which a  
19           student-athlete authorizes a person to negotiate or solicit a  
20           professional-sports-services contract on behalf of the student-athlete.
- 21           (8) Professional-sports-services contract. — An agreement under which an  
22           individual is employed or agrees to render services as a player on a  
23           professional sports team, with a professional sports organization, or as a  
24           professional athlete.
- 25           (9) Record. — Information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that is stored  
26           in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form.
- 27           (10) Registration. — A certificate issued by the Secretary of State evidencing that a  
28           person has satisfied the requirements of an athlete agent pursuant to this  
29           Article.
- 30           (11) Student-athlete. — An individual who engages in, is eligible to engage in, or  
31           may be eligible in the future to engage in any intercollegiate sport. If an  
32           individual is permanently ineligible to participate in a particular  
33           intercollegiate sport, the individual is not a student-athlete for purposes of that  
34           sport.

35 ...

36 **"§ 78C-88. Athlete agents; registration required; exceptions; void contracts.**

37 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, an individual may not act as an athlete  
38 agent in this State without holding a certificate of registration under G.S. 78C-90 or G.S. 78C-92.

39 (b) Before being issued a certificate of registration, an individual may act as an athlete  
40 agent in this State for all purposes except signing an agency contract if: (i) a student-athlete or  
41 another person acting on behalf of the student-athlete initiates communication with the  
42 individual; and (ii) within seven days after an initial act as an athlete agent, the individual submits  
43 an application for registration as an athlete agent in this State.

44 (c) ~~A~~ Except as prohibited in G.S. 78C-98(c), a North Carolina licensed and resident  
45 attorney may act as an athlete agent in this State for all purposes without registering pursuant to  
46 this section if the attorney neither advertises directly for, nor solicits, any student-athlete by  
47 representing to any person that the attorney has special experience or qualifications with regard  
48 to representing student-athletes and represents no more than two student-athletes.

49 (d) An agency contract resulting from conduct in violation of this section is void, and the  
50 athlete agent shall return any consideration received under the contract.

51 ...

1 **"§ 78C-94. Required form of contract.**

2 (a) An agency contract must be in a record, signed or otherwise authenticated by the  
3 parties.

4 (b) An agency contract must state or contain the following:

5 (1) The amount and method of calculating the consideration to be paid by the  
6 student-athlete for services to be provided by the athlete agent under the  
7 contract and any other consideration the athlete agent has received or will  
8 receive from any other source for entering into the contract or for providing  
9 the services.

10 (2) The name of any person not listed in the application for registration or renewal  
11 of registration who will be compensated because the student-athlete signed  
12 the agency contract.

13 (3) A description of any expenses that the student-athlete agrees to reimburse.

14 (4) A description of the services to be provided to the student-athlete.

15 (5) The duration of the contract.

16 (6) The date of execution.

17 (c) ~~An~~ A professional-sports-services agency contract must contain, in close proximity  
18 to the signature of the student-athlete, a conspicuous notice in boldface type in capital letters  
19 stating:

20 **WARNING TO STUDENT-ATHLETE**

21 **IF YOU SIGN THIS CONTRACT:**

22 (1) **YOU SHALL LOSE YOUR ELIGIBILITY TO COMPETE AS A**  
23 **STUDENT-ATHLETE IN YOUR SPORT;**

24 (2) **IF YOU HAVE AN ATHLETIC DIRECTOR, WITHIN 72 HOURS AFTER**  
25 **ENTERING INTO THIS CONTRACT, BOTH YOU AND YOUR ATHLETE AGENT**  
26 **MUST NOTIFY YOUR ATHLETIC DIRECTOR;**

27 (3) **YOU WAIVE YOUR ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE WITH RESPECT**  
28 **TO THIS CONTRACT AND CERTAIN INFORMATION RELATED TO IT; AND**

29 (4) **YOU MAY CANCEL THIS CONTRACT WITHIN 14 DAYS AFTER**  
30 **SIGNING IT. CANCELLATION OF THIS CONTRACT SHALL NOT REINSTATE**  
31 **YOUR ELIGIBILITY.**

32 (c1) An NIL agency contract must contain, in close proximity to the signature of the  
33 student-athlete, a conspicuous notice in boldface type in capital letters stating:

34 **WARNING TO STUDENT-ATHLETE**

35 **ENTERING INTO AN NIL CONTRACT THAT CONFLICTS WITH STATE LAW OR**  
36 **YOUR INSTITUTION'S POLICIES MAY HAVE NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES,**  
37 **SUCH AS LOSS OF ATHLETIC ELIGIBILITY. YOU MAY CANCEL THIS NIL**  
38 **AGENCY CONTRACT WITHIN 14 DAYS AFTER SIGNING IT.**

39 (d) An agency contract that does not conform to this section is voidable by the  
40 student-athlete. If a student-athlete voids an agency contract, the student-athlete is not required  
41 to pay any consideration under the contract or to return any consideration received from the  
42 athlete agent to induce the student-athlete to enter into the contract.

43 (e) The athlete agent shall give a record of the signed or otherwise authenticated agency  
44 contract to the student-athlete at the time of execution.

45 (f) The waiver of attorney-client privilege does not affect those privileges between client  
46 and attorney when the attorney is not an athlete agent.

47 **"§ 78C-95. Notice to educational institution.**

48 (a) Within 72 hours after entering into ~~an~~ a professional-sports-services agency contract  
49 or before the next scheduled athletic event in which the student-athlete may participate,  
50 whichever occurs first, the athlete agent shall give notice in a record of the existence of the  
51 professional-sports-services agency contract to the athletic director of the educational institution

1 at which the student-athlete is enrolled or the athlete agent has reasonable grounds to believe the  
 2 student-athlete intends to enroll.

3 (b) Within 72 hours after entering into ~~an~~ a professional-sports-services agency contract  
 4 or before the next athletic event in which the student-athlete may participate, whichever occurs  
 5 first, the student-athlete shall inform the athletic director of the educational institution at which  
 6 the student-athlete is enrolled that he or she has entered into ~~an~~ a professional-sports-services  
 7 agency contract.

8 ...

9 **"§ 78C-98. Prohibited conduct.**

10 (a) An athlete agent, with the intent to induce a student-athlete to enter into an agency  
 11 contract, shall not:

- 12 (1) Give any materially false or misleading information or make a materially false
- 13 promise or representation.
- 14 (2) Furnish anything of value to a student-athlete before the student-athlete enters
- 15 into the agency contract.
- 16 (3) Furnish anything of value to any individual other than the student-athlete or
- 17 another registered athlete agent.

18 (b) An athlete agent shall not intentionally:

- 19 (1) Initiate contact with a student-athlete unless the athlete agent is registered
- 20 under this Article.
- 21 (2) Refuse or fail to retain or permit inspection of the records required to be
- 22 retained by G.S. 78C-97.
- 23 (3) Fail to register as required by G.S. 78C-88.
- 24 (4) Provide materially false or misleading information in an application for
- 25 registration or renewal of registration.
- 26 (5) Predate or postdate an agency contract.
- 27 (6) Fail to notify a student-athlete before the student-athlete signs or otherwise
- 28 authenticates an agency contract for a particular sport that the signing or
- 29 authentication shall make the student-athlete ineligible to participate as a
- 30 student-athlete in that sport.

31 (c) If an athlete agent is currently or was within the prior two years employed or in a  
 32 contractual relationship with an educational institution, the following shall apply:

- 33 (1) The athlete agent shall not enter into an NIL agency contract with a
- 34 student-athlete who is enrolled in that educational institution.
- 35 (2) An NIL agency contract is void if, following entry into an NIL agency
- 36 contract, a student-athlete enrolls in that educational institution.

37 ...."

38 **SECTION 1.(b)** This section is effective when it becomes law and applies to NIL  
 39 agency contracts entered into on or after that date.

40  
 41 **PART II. PUBLIC RECORDS EXEMPTION FOR CERTAIN NAME, IMAGE, AND**  
 42 **LIKENESS CONTRACTS**

43 **SECTION 2.(a)** G.S. 132-1.2 reads as rewritten:

44 **"§ 132-1.2. Confidential information.**

45 Nothing in this Chapter shall be construed to require or authorize a public agency or its  
 46 subdivision to disclose any information that:

47 ...

- 48 (11) Reveals records related to a student-athlete's name, image, and likeness
- 49 contract, as defined by G.S. 78C-86(6b)."

1           **SECTION 2.(b)** This section is effective when it becomes law and applies  
2 retroactively to all records related to a student-athlete's name, image, and likeness contract ever  
3 in the possession of the institution of higher education.  
4

5 **PART III. EFFECTIVE DATE**

6           **SECTION 3.** Except as otherwise provided, this act is effective when it becomes  
7 law.